

**Congress of the United States**  
**Washington, DC 20515**

March 3, 2015

His Majesty  
King Salman bin Abdul-Aziz Al Saud  
The Custodian of the Two Holy Mosques

Your Majesty:

We write as Members of the United States Congress, first, to express our condolences upon the passing of your predecessor and brother, King Abdullah bin Abdul-Aziz Al Saud. The leadership your country exercises in the Middle East region, and the strong partnership that exists today between Saudi Arabia and the United States, are important aspects of King Abdullah's legacy.

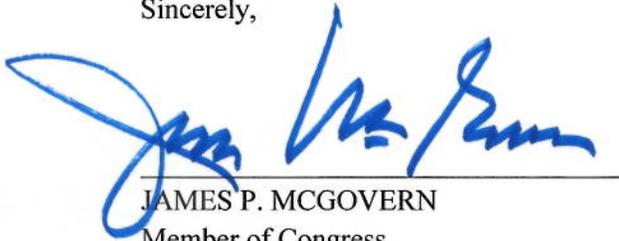
You have ascended to the throne at a time when your country faces many challenges, including the threat from ISIL in Syria and Iraq, and mounting unrest on your southern border in Yemen. The region as a whole is in the midst of change as people demand governments that will better meet their basic needs for security, opportunity and just treatment. As the leader of Saudi Arabia you set an example through the policies you adopt at home and the way you use your considerable influence abroad.

Thus we also write to encourage you, as you assume your new responsibilities, to serve as an advocate for human rights and democratic reforms within your country. Recently, and all too often, women, religious minorities and peaceful political reformers have faced major obstacles to their desire to freely express themselves and fully participate in public life in Saudi Arabia. These obstacles include intimidation, harassment, and threats, and some have paid a heavy price for their efforts. As you may know, promoting human rights and religious freedom are key objectives of U.S. foreign policy. We are aware of cases of persons who have been charged with apostasy or deported for practicing minority Muslim or Christian faiths. Others have received harsh sentences for exercising basic rights. One example is Raif Badawi, who was sentenced to ten years in prison and a thousand lashes for founding a website that encouraged religious and political debate. In his case, representatives of the U.S. government have called upon your country to cancel the sentence, and have also expressed concern with the 15-year sentence and the travel ban imposed on his lawyer, Waleed Abu Al-Khair. Another example is that of the independent human rights organization, the Saudi Civil and Political Rights Association (ACPRA), whose founders have all either been wrongfully imprisoned or put on trial.

In this moment of transition, and recognizing that your country is a state party to several international human rights conventions, you have an historic opportunity to build on the steps taken by King Abdullah to strengthen education and initiate judicial reform, by ending the ban on women driving and reforming the guardianship system; lifting restrictions on public gatherings and social media; reforming "anti-terror"

laws that have criminalized some who peacefully express criticism; ensuring due process in criminal proceedings and ending the use of torture; allowing religious minorities to exercise their faiths; and enacting a law for associations so that local human rights organizations are formally recognized. Cancelling the sentences against Mr. Raif Badawi and Mr. Waleed Abu al-Khair, and releasing immediately and unconditionally all prisoners of conscience punished solely for exercising their basic right to freedom of expression, would be important steps that would communicate your commitments to an expectant international audience.

Sincerely,

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
JAMES P. MCGOVERN  
Member of Congress  
Co-Chair  
Tom Lantos Human Rights Commission

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
PETER J. ROSKAM  
Member of Congress

  
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GWEN MOORE  
Member of Congress

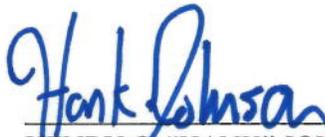
  
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JOSEPH R. PITTS  
Member of Congress  
Co-Chair  
Tom Lantos Human Rights Commission

  
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LLOYD DOGGETT  
Member of Congress

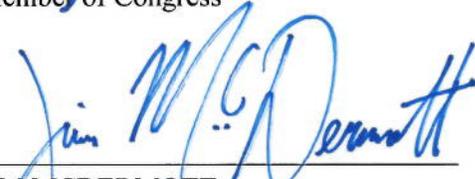
  
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WALTER B. JONES  
Member of Congress

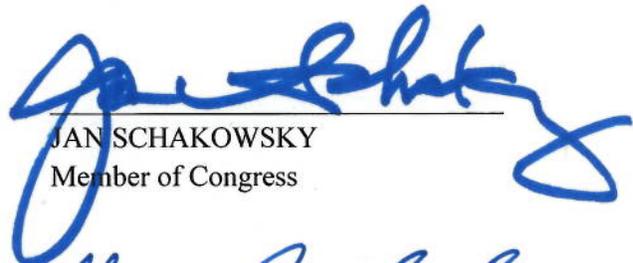
  
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RAUL GRIJALVA  
Member of Congress

  
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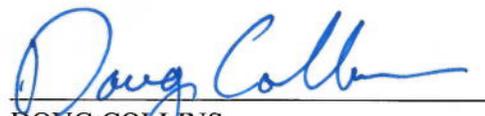
  
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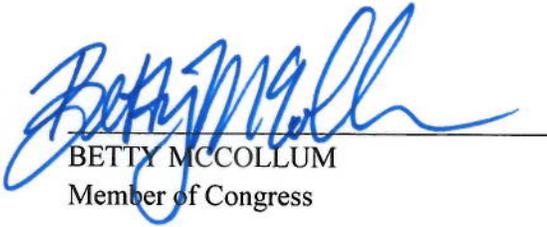
  
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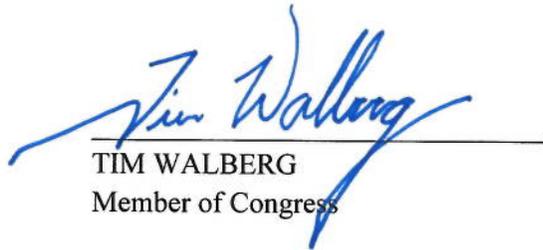
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STEVE COHEN  
Member of Congress



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TIM WALBERG  
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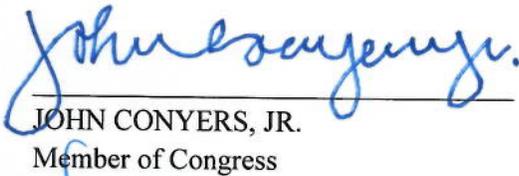
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Member of Congress



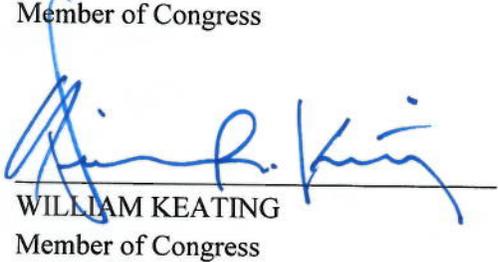
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CHARLES RANGEL  
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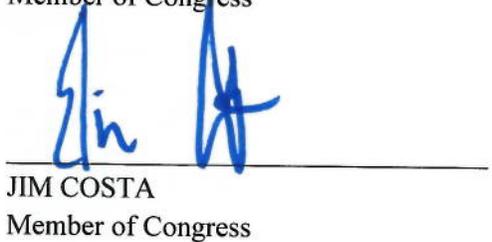
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MAXINE WATERS  
Member of Congress



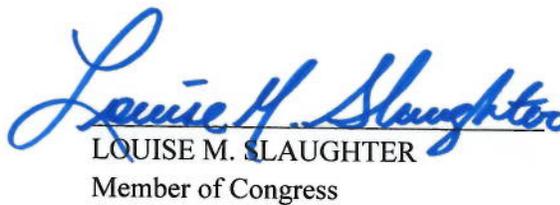
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EARL BLUMENAUER  
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JIM COSTA  
Member of Congress

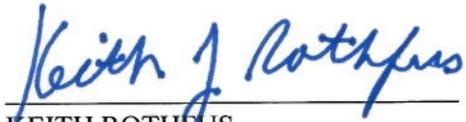


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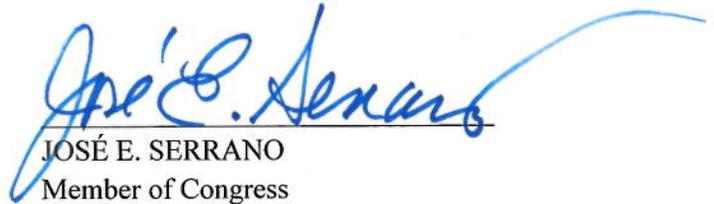
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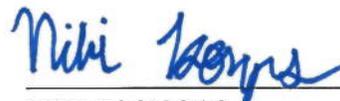
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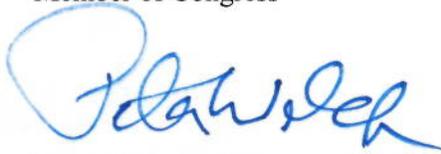
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Member of Congress



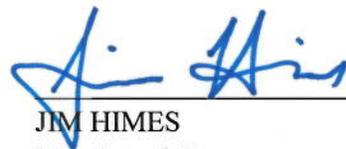
ANN WAGNER  
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BRAD SHERMAN  
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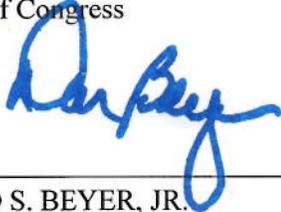
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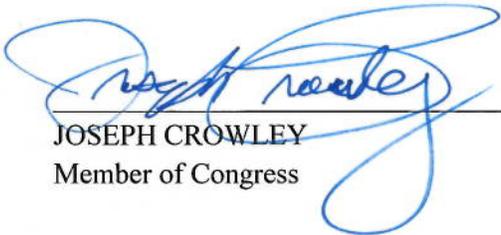
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MICHAEL E. CAPUANO  
Member of Congress



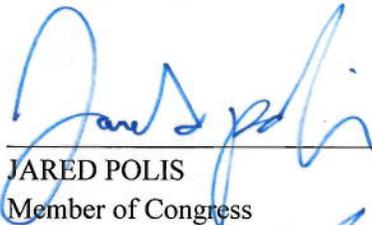
DONALD S. BEYER, JR.  
Member of Congress



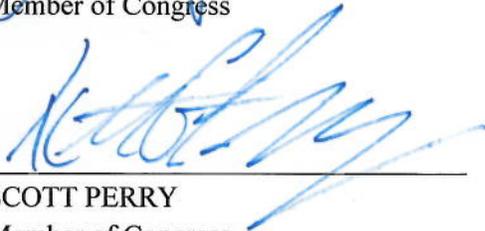
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Member of Congress



CHRIS GIBSON  
Member of Congress



SUZANNE BONAMICI  
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CHRIS SMITH  
Member of Congress



TRENT FRANKS  
Member of Congress



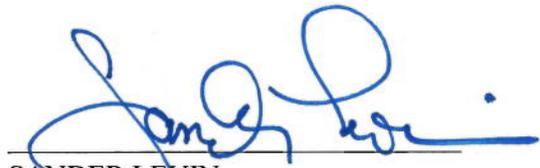
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RANDY HULTGREN  
Member of Congress



PETE OLSON  
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SANDER LEVIN  
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